



INDEX

A

- accepted prefixes field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
- access lists
 - corresponding dampened prefixes, displaying, 297
 - extended, route filtering, 207
 - standard
 - configuring, 212–213
 - route filtering, 205–206
- ACK hold field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308
- adding
 - aggregate entries to BGP table, 3–11
 - descriptions to BGP configurations, 136–137
 - learned paths to routing table, 113–116
- Address family IPv4 Multicast field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
- Address family IPv4 Unicast field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306
- addresses, classful, 243
- administrative distance
 - best path, selecting, 248–250
 - modifying, 103–106
 - verifying, 106
- advertisement runs field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
- advertising, 243
 - conditional default routes, 133–135
 - default routes, 95–97
 - directly connected networks, 243–245
 - primary route while suppressing secondary route, 119–124
- aggregate-address command, 3–36
 - as-set advertise-map option, 17–24
 - as-set option, 12–17
 - attribute-map option, 24
 - route-map option, 24–29
 - summary-only option, 29–32
 - suppress-map option, 33–36
- aggregation
 - atomic-aggregate attribute, 6
 - attributes, modifying, 24–29
 - based on subset of prefixes from different ASs, 18–24
 - learned routes, 8–10
 - locally-sourced routes, 3–8
 - prefixes from different ASs, 12–17
 - redistributed routes, 8
 - static routes, 11–12, 245–246
 - suppressing more-specific routes, 29–32
 - suppressing subset of more-specific routes, 33–36
 - verifying configuration, 10
 - appending AS path information to routes, 215
 - applying route dampening to flapping routes, 78–79
 - AS field (show ip bgp summary command), 311
 - AS MED values, comparing, 46–50, 60
 - AS numbers, prepending, 214
 - AS_path attribute, 335
 - access lists, displaying corresponding dampened prefixes, 297
 - appending to routes, 215
 - as route filtering criteria, 210–211
 - filtering with regular expressions, 347
 - as-set advertise-map option (aggregate-address command), 17–24
 - as-set option (aggregate-address command), 12–17
 - assigning
 - BGP router IDs, 91–93
 - metrics to redistributed routes, 98–100
 - atomic-aggregate attribute, 6
 - attribute-map option (aggregate-address command), 24
 - attributes, 331
 - as best path selection criteria, 50–62
 - AS path, appending to routes, 215
 - AS_path, 335
 - atomic-aggregate, 6
 - community, 337–339
 - NO-EXPORT community value, configuring, 225–227
 - local preference, 333
 - modifying, 84–86
 - manipulating, 208
 - with route maps, 212–218
 - MED
 - comparing from different ASs, 60
 - deterministic best path selection, 86

- multi-exit discriminator (MED), 334
- next-hop, 335–337
- of aggregate routes, modifying, 24–29
- origin, 334
- selective manipulation, 209
- weight, 333

- configuring for local router, 239
 - setting, 170–174

- authentication (MD5), enabling, 182–183

- automatic route summarization, 40–42

- configuration, verifying, 42
 - troubleshooting, 43

- auto-summary command, 39–42

B

- backdoor option (network command), 247–250
- best path, 115

- selecting, 45–46, 248–250, 340

- based on route attributes, 50–62
 - deterministic selection, 86

- bgp always-compare-med command, 45–50

- bgp bestpath as-path ignore command, 50–54

- bgp bestpath med confed command, 55–58

- bgp bestpath med missing-as-worst command, 59–62

- BGP clear commands, 313–316

- bgp client-to-client reflection command, 62–66

- bgp cluster-id command, 66–69

- bgp confederation peers command, 70–75

- bgp dampening route-map command, 76–84

- bgp default local-preference command, 84–86

- bgp deterministic-med command, 86

- bgp fast-external-failover command, 87–91

- bgp log-neighbor-changes command, 89

- BGP neighbor field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306

- BGP router identifier field (show ip bgp summary command), 311

- bgp router-id command, 91–93

- BGP state field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306

- BGP table, adding aggregate entries, 3–11

- BGP table version field

- show ip bgp flap-statistics command, 302

- show ip bgp neighbors command, 306–307

- show ip bgp output command, 286

- show ip bgp summary command, 311

- BGP version, locking down, 238–239

C

- CIDR (Classless Interdomain Routing), 331

- classful addresses, 243

- clear commands, 313–316

- soft keyword, 315

- clearing connections, 143

- client-to-client reflection, configuring, 62–65

- cluster IDs, 66

- commands

- aggregate-address, 3–36

- as-set advertise-map option, 17–24

- as-set option, 12–17

- attribute-map option, 24

- route-map option, 24–29

- summary-only option, 29–32

- suppress-map option, 33–36

- auto-summary, 39–42

- bgp always-compare-med, 45–50

- bgp bestpath

- as-path ignore option, 50–54

- med confed option, 55–58

- med missing-as-worst option, 59–62

- bgp clear, 313–316

- bgp client-to-client reflection, 62–66

- bgp cluster-id, 66–69

- bgp confederation peers, 70–75

- bgp dampening route-map, 76–84

- bgp default local-preference, 84–86

- bgp deterministic-med, 86

- bgp fast-external-failover, 87–91

- bgp log-neighbor-changes, 89

- bgp router-id, 91–93

- debug ip bgp, 319–329

- default-information originate, 95–97

- default-metric, 98–100

- distance, 103–106
- distribute-list. *See* neighbor distribute-list command
- maximum-paths, 113–116
- neighbor advertise map, 119–124
- neighbor advertisement-interval, 124–128
- neighbor default-originate, 128–133
- neighbor description, 136–137
- neighbor distribute-list in, 137–143
- neighbor distribute-list out, 143–149
- neighbor ebgp-multihop, 149–151
- neighbor filter-list in, 151–160
- neighbor filter-list out, 161–170
- neighbor filter-list weight, 170–174
- neighbor maximum-prefix warning-only, 175–179
- neighbor next-hop-self, 180–182
- neighbor originate route-map, 133–135
- neighbor password, 182–183
- neighbor peer-group, 184–187
- neighbor prefix-list in, 187–192
- neighbor prefix-list out, 193–197
- neighbor remote-as, 198–201
- neighbor remove-private-as, 202–204
- neighbor route-map in, 204–211
- neighbor route-map out, 212–218
- neighbor route-reflector-client, 218–224
- neighbor send-community, 226–227
- neighbor shutdown, 227–228
- neighbor soft-reconfiguration inbound, 229–230
- neighbor timers, 230–231
- neighbor unsuppress-map, 231–234
- neighbor update-source, 234–238
- neighbor version, 238–239
- neighbor weight, 239
- network, 243–247
 - backdoor option, 247–250
 - mask parameter, 246
- redistribute protocol, 253–258
- redistribute protocol metric metric, 258–263
- show, 285–311
- show ip bgp, 43
 - filter-list option, 297
 - flap-statistics option, 301–303
 - inconsistent-as option, 303
 - output, fields, 286
 - show ip bgp neighbors, 305–308
 - output, 115–116
 - show ip bgp paths, output, 309
 - show ip bgp summary, 310–311
 - output, fields, 310–311
 - show ip route, output, 116–117
 - summary-address. *See* aggregate-address command
 - synchronization, 273–277
 - timers bgp, 279–282
- community attribute, 337–339
 - displaying corresponding prefixes, 294–296
 - modifying, 215–218
 - NO-EXPORT community value, configuring, 225–227
- Community attribute field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
- comparing MED values from different ASs, 46–50, 60
- complex regular expressions, 346
- conditional default routes, configuring, 133–135
- confederations, 71–75
- configuring
 - access lists
 - extended, route filtering, 207
 - standard, 212–213
 - automatic route summarization, 40–42
 - auto-summarization, verification, 42
 - default routes, 128–130
 - conditional, 133–135
 - input distribute lists, 138–143
 - local preference, default value, 84–86
 - loop detection, 66–69
 - multiple default routes, 130–133
 - output distribute lists, 143–149
 - route dampening, 76–78
 - default, 77–80
 - route maps, 204–211
 - route reflection, 62–65
 - redundancy, 66–69
 - TCP sessions, 198–201
 - updates, minimum interval, 125–127
 - weight attribute, 170–174
- Connect state, 341
- connected networks, selective redistribution, 264–268

- connected routes, redistribution, 258–263
 - verifying, 261–262
- Connection state field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
- connections
 - clearing, 143
 - forming, 340–341
 - resetting, 315
 - status, displaying, 310
 - TCP, enabling MD5 authentication, 182–183
- Connections established field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
- creating
 - connections, 340–341
 - neighbor relationships, 149–151
 - peer groups, 184–187
- customizing
 - attributes, local preference, 84–86
 - dampening parameters, 81–82

D

- dampened routes
 - clearing information, 315
 - configuring, 76–78
 - customized parameters, route maps, 82–84
 - default configuration, 77–80
 - events, debugging, 323–324
 - prefixes, displaying in routing table, 296
 - viewing, 80
- Datagrams Rcvd field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308
- debug ip bgp command, 319–329
- default configuration
 - local preference, 84–86
 - route dampening, 77–80
- default routes
 - advertising, 95–97
 - conditional, 133–135
 - configuring, 128–130
 - verifying configuration, 97
- default-information originate command, 95–97
- default-metric command, 98–100
- delrecvwnd field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

- deny/deny route map form, 356
- deny/permit route map form, 355
- description option (neighbor command), 136–137
- deterministic best path selection, 86
- devices, icons for, xxiv
- directly connected networks, advertising, 243–245
- displaying
 - AS path access lists, corresponding dampened prefixes, 297
 - connection status, 310
 - dampened routes, 80
 - prefixes in routing table, 296
 - natural masks in routing table, 293
 - neighbor statistics, 305–306
 - neighbor status change events on console, 90
 - peer group statistics, 310
 - prefixes
 - belonging to specified community, 294–296
 - in BGP routing table, 287
 - routing table entries, 285–286
 - flap statistics, 301–302
 - inconsistent originating ASs, 303–305
 - specified prefix in BGP routing table, 288–289
- distance command, 103–106
- distribute-list command. *See* neighbor distribute list command
- distribute-list option (neighbor command), 137–149
- documentation, BGP-related RFCs, 342
- dropped field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
- Duration field (show ip bgp flap-statistics command), 303

E

- EBGP (External BGP), 331
 - next-hop attribute, 335–337
 - TCP sessions, configuring, 198–201
- ebgp-multihop option (neighbor command), 149–151
- EIGRP, redistributing learned routes, 258–263
- empty route maps, effect of, 350–351
- entries (BGP routing table), displaying, 285–286
- Established state, 341
- establishing TCP sessions, 198–201

Event Timers Table field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

events, debugging

- dampening-related, 323–324
- neighbor relationship-related, 325

example configuration

- automatic route summarization, 40–42
- synchronization, 273–275

extended access lists, route filtering, 207

external link field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306

F

fast external failover, 87–88

- verifying configuration, 88

fields

- show ip bgp command output, 286
- show ip bgp flap-statistics command output, displaying, 302–303
- show ip bgp neighbors command output, 306–308
- show ip bgp paths command output, 309
- show ip bgp summary command output, 310–311

filtering

- AS paths with regular expressions, 347
- distribute lists
 - input, 138–143
 - output, 143–149
- route maps, 204–211
 - internal logic, 349–350
- updates based on AS path information, 151–160
 - incoming route updates, 187–192
 - outgoing route updates, 156–170, 193–197

filter-list in option (neighbor command), 151–160

filter-list option (neighbor command), 170–174

filter-list out option (neighbor command), 161–163, 167–170

Flags field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

flapping routes

- dampening, 76–78
 - customized parameters, 81–84
 - default configuration, 77–80
- fast external failover, 87–88

- penalties for, 77
- statistics
 - clearing, 316
 - displaying, 301–302

Flaps field (show ip bgp flap-statistics command), 303

For address family field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307

Foreign host, Foreign port field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307

forming

- connections, 340–341
- neighbor relationships, 149–151
- peer groups, 184–187

From field (show ip bgp flap-statistics command), 303

full mesh, configuring, 70–75

G-H

half-life of route flap penalties, 77

hold time field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306

hold timers

- configuring, 230–231, 279–281
- troubleshooting, 282
- verifying configuration, 281

I–J

IBGP (Interior BGP), 331

- full mesh, configuring, 70–75
- synchronization, 273–277
- speakers, configuring as route reflectors, 219–224
- TCP sessions, configuring, 198–201

icons for network devices, xxiv

Idle neighbor relationships, 315

Idle state, 341

IGPs (Interior Gateway Protocols), 331

Inbound path policy field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307

- incoming route updates
 - debugging, 328
 - filtering, 187–192
- input distribute lists, configuring, 138–143
- InQ field (show ip bgp summary command), 311
- inserting
 - aggregate entries in BGP table, 3–11
 - descriptions in BGP configurations, 136–137
- installing learned routes in IP routing table, 113–116
- IP addresses
 - classful, 243
 - community lists, 296
- IP routing table, adding learned paths, 113–116
- irs field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

K

- keepalive interval field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306
- keepalive messages, debugging, 325
- keepalive timers
 - configuring, 230–231, 279–281
 - troubleshooting, 282
 - verifying configuration, 281
- keywords, show ip bgp community command, 294
- known networks, 243
- KRTT field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

L

- Last read field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306
- Last reset field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
- leaking routes to neighbors, 231–234
- learned routes
 - adding to routing table, 113–116
 - aggregation, 8–10
 - IBGP, synchronization, 273–277
 - limiting, 175–179
 - redistribution
 - EIGRP, 258–263
 - non-BGP, 253–258
 - selective, 264–268

- limiting
 - learned routes, 175–179
 - output of show commands, 345
- Local host, Local port field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
- local preference attribute, 333
 - default value, configuring, 84–86
 - modifying, 84–86
- local router ID field
 - show ip bgp flap-statistics command, 302
 - show ip bgp output, 286
- local routes, aggregating, 3–8
- locking down BGP version, 238–239
- LocPrf field (show ip bgp output), 286
- logging neighbor relationship changes, 89–91
- logic of route maps, 349–350
 - deny/deny form, 356
 - deny/permit form, 355
 - permit/deny form, 354
 - permit/permit form, 354
- loop detection, configuring, 66–69
- loopback interfaces, configuring, 235–238

M

- main routing table version field (show ip bgp summary command), 311
- manipulating attributes, 208
 - with route maps, 212–218
- mask parameter (network command), 246
- maximum-paths command, 113–116
- maximum-prefix option (neighbor command), 175–179
- maxRTT field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308
- MD5 (Message Digest 5) authentication, enabling, 182–183
- MED (multi-exit discriminator) attribute, 334
 - comparing from different ASs, 46–50, 60
 - deterministic best path selection, 86
- memory, logging neighbor status changes to, 90–91
- messages
 - keepalive, debugging, 325
 - UPDATE, 76–77
 - WITHDRAWN, 76–77

Metric field (show ip bgp output), 286
 metrics, assigning to redistributed routes, 98–100
 minimum interval between updates, configuring, 125–127
 minRTT field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308
 modifying
 administrative distance, 103–106
 attributes
 aggregate route, 24–29
 community, 215–218
 local preference, 84–86
 next-hop information, 180–182
 MsgRcvd field (show ip bgp summary command), 311
 MsgSent field (show ip bgp summary command), 311
 mul-in field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
 mul-out field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
 multi-exit discriminator (MED) attribute, 334
 multiple default routes, configuring, 130–133

N

natural masks, 292
 displaying in routing table, 293
 neighbor advertise-map command, 119–124
 neighbor advertisement-interval command, 124–128
 Neighbor capabilities field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306
 neighbor default-originate command, 128–133
 neighbor description command, 136–137
 neighbor distribute-list in command, 137–143
 neighbor distribute-list out command, 143–149
 neighbor ebgp-multihop command, 149–151
 Neighbor field (show ip bgp summary command), 311
 neighbor filter-list command
 in option, 151–160
 out option, 161–170
 weight option, 170–174
 neighbor maximum-prefix warning-only command, 175–179
 neighbor next-hop-self command, 180–182
 neighbor originate route-map command, 133–135
 neighbor password command, 182–183
 neighbor peer-group command, 184–187
 neighbor prefix-list command
 in option, 187–192
 out option, 193–197
 neighbor relationships
 creating, 149–151
 Idle, 315
 inbound soft reconfiguration, configuring, 229
 logging changes in, 89–91
 peer groups
 creating, 184–187
 verifying configuration, 64–65
 routes, leaking, 231–234
 shutting down, 228
 statistics, displaying, 305–306
 neighbor remote-as command, 198–201
 neighbor remove-private-as command, 202–204
 neighbor route-map command
 in option, 204–211
 out option, 212–218
 neighbor route-reflector-client command, 218–224
 neighbor send-community command, 226–227
 neighbor shutdown command, 227–228
 neighbor soft-reconfiguration inbound command, 229–230
 neighbor timers command, 230–231. *See also* timers
 bgp command
 neighbor unsuppress-map command, 231–234
 neighbor update-source command, 234–238
 neighbor version command, 238–239
 neighbor version field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
 neighbor weight command, 239
 network command, 243–247
 backdoor option, 247–250
 mask parameter, 246
 Network field (show ip bgp flap-statistics command), 303
 Network field (show ip bgp output), 286
 Next Hop field (show ip bgp output), 286
 next-hop attribute, 335, 337
 next-hop information, modifying, 180–182
 next-hop-self option (neighbor command), 180–182

NO-EXPORT community value,
 configuring, 225–227
 non-BGP learned routes, redistribution, 253–258
 nonconnected EBGP neighbors, configuring,
 150–151
 nonnatural masks, 292
 nontransitive optional attributes, 339
 notifications field (show ip bgp neighbors
 command), 307

O

Open Confirm state, 341
 Open Sent state, 341
 optional attributes, 338–339
 options
 aggregate-address command
 as-set, 12–17
 as-set advertise-map, 17–19, 21–24
 attribute-map, 24
 route-map, 24–29
 summary-only, 29–32
 suppress-map, 33–36
 neighbor command
 ebgp-multihop, 149–151
 filter-list, 170–174
 filter-list in, 151–160
 filter-list out, 161–163, 167–170
 maximum-prefix, 175–179
 next-hop-self, 180–182
 password, 182–183
 peer group, 184–187
 prefix-list, 187–192
 prefix-list out, 193–197
 remote-as, 198–201
 remove-private-as, 202–204
 route-map in, 204–211
 route-map out, 212–217
 route-reflector-client, 218–224
 send-community, 225–227
 shutdown, 227–228
 soft-reconfiguration inbound, 229–230
 timers, 230–231
 unsuppress-map, 231–234

 update-source, 234–237
 version, 238–239
 weight, 239
 origin attribute, 334
 Origin codes field (show ip bgp flap-statistics
 command), 302
 Origin codes field (show ip bgp output), 286
 output distribute lists, configuring, 143–149
 Outbound path policy field (show ip bgp neighbors
 command), 307
 outgoing route updates, filtering, 193–197
 based on AS path information, 161–162,
 164–170
 output
 show commands, reducing, 345
 show ip bgp command, fields, 286
 show ip bgp flap-statistics command, fields,
 302–303
 show ip bgp neighbors command, fields,
 306–308
 show ip bgp summary command, fields,
 310–311
 output distribute lists, configuring, 148
 output modifiers, BGP routing table entries,
 displaying, 291–292
 output updates, debugging, 329
 OutQ field (show ip bgp summary command), 311

P-Q

parameters, route dampening, 77
 customizing, 81–82
 password option (neighbor command), 182–183
 path attributes (BGP), atomic aggregate, 6
 Path field (show ip bgp flap-statistics
 command), 303
 Path field (show ip bgp output), 286
 path selection, 340
 peer group option (neighbor command), 184–187
 peer groups
 creating, 184–187
 next-hop information, modifying, 180–182
 statistics, displaying, 310
 verifying configuration, 64–65
 penalizing flapping routes, 77

permit/deny route map form, 354
 permit/permit route map form, 354
 permitting route advertisement, 213
 Prefix advertised field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
 prefixes. *See also* dampened routes
 advertising, 245–246
 aggregating from different ASs, 12–17
 corresponding BGP table entry, displaying, 287
 corresponding communities, displaying, 294–296
 learned routes, limiting, 175–179
 primary, advertising, 119–124
 route flaps, 76–77
 dampening, 77–80
 penalties for, 77
 secondary, suppressing, 119–124
 subset from different ASs, aggregation, 18–24
 prefix-list option (neighbor command), 187–192
 prefix-list out option (neighbor command), 193–197
 prepending AS numbers, 214
 private AS numbers, removing from updates, 202–204

R

rcvnx field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308
 revwnd field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308
 Received field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
 redistribute protocol command, 253–258
 redistribute protocol metric metric command, 258–263
 redistributed routes
 aggregating, 8
 connected routes, verifying, 261–262
 learned routes
 non-BGP, 253–258
 adding to routing table, 113–116
 aggregation, 8–10
 IBGP, synchronization, 273–277
 metrics, assigning to, 98–100
 selective, 264–268
 reducing output from show commands, 345
 redundant route reflectors, configuring, 66–69
 regular expressions, 345
 complex, 346
 filtering AS paths, 347
 special characters, 346
 remote AS field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306
 remote router ID field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306
 remote-as option (neighbor command), 198–201
 remove-private-as option (neighbor command), 202–204
 removing private AS numbers in updates, 202–204
 resetting
 BGP connections, 315
 connections, 143
 restricting
 learned routes, 175–179
 output of show commands, 345
 Reuse field (show ip bgp flap-statistics command), 303
 RFCs, BGP-related, 342
 route dampening
 configuring, 76–78
 default configuration, 77–80
 parameters, customizing, 81–82
 route filtering
 based on AS path information, 210–211
 with standard access lists, 212–213
 route flaps, 76–77
 route maps
 AS path filters, 347
 configuring, 204–211
 dampening parameters, configuring, 82–84
 deny/deny form, 356
 deny/permit form, 355
 empty, effect of, 350–351
 logic of, 349–350
 permit/deny form, 354
 permit/permit form, 354
 route reflectors
 clusters, 66
 configuring, 62–65, 219–224
 redundancy, 66–69

Route refresh field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306–307

route-map in option, neighbor command, 204–211

route-map option, aggregate-address command, 24–29

route-map out option (neighbor command), 212–217

router IDs, assigning, 91–93

route-reflector-client option (neighbor command), 218–224

routing protocols learned routes redistribution, 253–258

routing table

- dampened prefixes, displaying, 296
- displaying, 285–286
- flap statistics, displaying, 301–302
- inconsistent originating ASs, displaying, 303–305
- natural masks, displaying, 293
- prefixes, displaying corresponding communities, 294–296
- prefixes, displaying, 287

RTTO field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

RTV field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

S

security, enabling MD5 authentication, 182–183

selecting best path, 45–46, 248–250

- based on route attributes, 50–62
- deterministic best path, 86

selecting paths, 340

selective attribute manipulation, 209

selective redistribution, 264–268

send-community option (neighbor command), 225–227

Sent field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307–308

setting

- hold timers, 279–281
- keepalive timers, 279–281

show commands, 285–311

- output, reducing, 345

show ip bgp command, 43

- output fields, 286

show ip bgp filter-list command, 297

show ip bgp flap-statistics command, 301–303

show ip bgp inconsistent-as command, 303

show ip bgp neighbors command, 305–308

- output, 115–116

show ip bgp paths command, output fields, 309

show ip bgp summary command, 310–311

show ip route command, output, 116–117

shutdown option (neighbor command), 227–228

shutting down neighbor relationships, 228

sndnxt field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

snduna field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

sndwnd field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

soft keyword (clear commands), 315

soft-reconfiguration inbound option (neighbor command), 229–230

speakers

- full mesh, configuring, 70–75
- route reflectors
 - clusters, 66
 - configuring, 219–224
 - states of, 341
- special characters for regular expressions, 346
- square brackets in regular expressions, 346
- SRTT field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308
- stability, implementing with loopback interfaces, 235–238

standard access lists

- configuring, 212–213
- route filtering, 205–206

State/PfxRcd field (show ip bgp summary command), 311

states of BGP speakers, 341

static routes

- aggregation, 11–12, 245–246
- metrics, assigning to, 98–100
- redistribution, 258–263
- selective redistribution, 264–268

statistics, displaying

- neighbors, 305–306
- peer groups, 310

Status codes field (show ip bgp flap-statistics command), 302

Status codes field (show ip bgp output), 286

summary-address command. *See* aggregate-address command

summary-only option (aggregate-address command), 29–32

suppressed field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307

suppressing

- more-specific routes, 29–32
- secondary route while advertising primary route, 119–124
- subset of more-specific routes, 33–36

suppress-map option (aggregate-address command), 33–36

synchronization

- troubleshooting, 277
- verifying configuration, 276

synchronization command, 273–277

syslog, logging neighbor relationship changes, 89–91

T

TblVer field (show ip bgp summary command), 311

TCP sessions, configuring, 198–201

terminating neighbor relationships, 228

timers bgp command, 279–282

timers option (neighbor command), 230–231

topologies, configuring full mesh, 70–75

total data bytes field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308

transitive optional attributes, 339

troubleshooting

- administrative distance configuration, 106
- auto-summarization, 43
- default route advertisement, 97
- IP routing table, installed routes, 117
- synchronization, 277
- timer configuration, 282

U

UNIX syslog, logging neighbor relationship changes, 89–91

unread input bytes field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307

unsuppress-map option (neighbor command), 231–234

up for field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 306

Up/Down field (show ip bgp summary command), 311

updates, 76–77

- debugging, 327–329
- filtering
 - based on AS path information, 151–170
 - incoming updates, 187–192
 - outgoing updates, 193–197
- minimum interval, configuring, 125–127
- private AS numbers, removing, 202–204
- to/from specific neighbor, debugging, 321–322

update-source option (neighbor command), 234–237

V

V field (show ip bgp summary command), 311

verifying

- administrative distance, 106
- aggregate address configuration, 10
- auto-summarization configuration, 42
- BGP timer configuration, 281
- confederation peer relationships, 74–75
- default route configuration, 97
- fast external failover configuration, 88
- installed routes in IP routing table, 116–117
- peer group configuration, 64–65
- redistribution
 - of connected routes, 261–262
 - of non-BGP learned routes, 256–258
- synchronization, 276

version option (neighbor command), 238–239

viewing

- BGP connection status, 310
- BGP neighbor statistics, 305–306
- BGP peer group statistics, 310
- BGP routing table, 285–286
- dampened prefixes, 296
- dampened routes, 80
- natural masks in routing table, 293
- neighbor status change events on console, 90

- prefixes and corresponding communities, 294–296
- routing table entries
 - flap statistics, 301–302
 - inconsistent originating ASs, 303–305

W–Z

- weight attribute, 333
 - configuring for local routes, 239
 - setting, 170–174
- Weight field (show ip bgp output), 286
- weight option (neighbor command), 239
- well-known attributes, 338–339
- with data field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 308
- withdrawn field (show ip bgp neighbors command), 307
- WITHDRAWN messages, 76–77