INDEX

Numerics

128-bit WEP, 30 64-bit WEP, 30

A

access control issues, troubleshooting, 22 access settings, verifying on ZoneAlarm, 14-15 account verification phishing scams, example of, 150 activating restore points, 88-90 active scanning mode (Windows Defender), 112 active scans. 59 performing, 67 scan options, configuring, 67-69 activity loggers, 138-141 Ad-Aware, 107 ad-hoc networking, disabling, 31, 48-50 Add/Remove Progams panel (Windows), removing spyware/adware, 114-115 advertising, eyeballs, 97 adware, 97 "cow pattie" model, 99 antiadware programs free versions, 103-107 installing, 102 as viruses, 99 avoiding, 100 infection, symptoms of, 113 popup blocker (IE) enabling, 100 third-party, installing, 100-101 preventing, 99 removing, 113 with Add/Remove Programs panel, 114-115 uninstalling, 20-22 Windows Defender, 70 **AES (Advanced Encryption Standard)**, 29 always-on connections, 3

annoyware, 97

antispyware/antiadware programs

as security bundle application, 112 free versions, 103-107 installing, 102

antivirus software, 59

active scans, performing, 67 components of, 59 enabling with service provider, 62-63 installing, 63–65 scan options, configuring, 67-69 selecting deployment locations, 61 signatures, updating, 69 virus detection, 60 virus scans, performing, 65-67 Windows Live OneCare, 70-71 **applications, updating, 83-84 auto-update, 59 automatic operating system updates, enabling, 80-81 automatic signature updates, 69 avoiding** phishing scams, 149-152 spyware/adware, 100 virus infection, 58-59 **awareness of online dangers, instilling, 122-123**

В

backing up files, 163-165 destination, selecting, 166, 175-176 frequency of, determining, 166 using DVD/CD storage storage, 173 using external hard drives, 168 using Flash drives, 167 using network storage drives, 169 using online storage, 170, 173 using Windows XP Backup, 176 banner ads, 97 blog sites, monitoring content of, 124-126 **Bloodhound feature (Symantec), 68** bot armies, 4 browsers (IE), enabling popup blocker, 100 brute-force attacks, 3, 157 built-in firewalls, enabling, 8-9 built-in parental controls, 128-130 on home computer, 134, 137 on home network routers, 130-132

С

CD/DVD storage, 173 charities and phishing scams, 151 chat rooms versus IM, 122 comparing signature-based and heuristic virus detection, 61 weak and strong passwords, 157-159 complacency as security threat, 187 components of antivirus software, 59 computer viruses. *See* viruses configuring antivirus software, scan options, 67-69 contests prizes, phishing scam example, 151 "cow pattie" model, 99

Crack, 157

creating

effective passwords, 157, 160-161 restore points, 86-88 strong passwords, 159-160 critical files, 165

D

data miners, 98 DDoS (distributed denial-of-service) attacks, 4 dedicated firewall devices, 9 default router passwords, changing, 31 destination, selecting for file backups, 166, 175-176 detecting malicious programs, 20-22 viruses heuristic detection, 61 time-zero, 60 disabling ad-hoc networking, 31, 48-50 disk scans active scans, 67 performing, 65-67 drive-by downloads, 98 DVD storage, 173

E

effective passwords creating, 157-161 elements of, 159 email phishing scams, 146 *avoiding, 149-152* pump-and-dump scams, 182-183 worms, 56-57

enabling

antispyware/antiadware in security bundles, 112 antivirus software with ISP, 62-63 automatic operating-system updates, 80-81 built-in firewalls, 8-9 encryption, 28 WEP, 29, 33-36, 40-42 WPA, 29, 44-45 personal software firewalls, 10 Windows XP firewall, 11-12 ZoneAlarm, 13 popup blocker on IE, 100 encryption troubleshooting, 48 WEP, 29, 33 enabling on wireless NIC, 35 enabling on wireless router, 33

enabling with Linksys WLAN Monitor, 36, 40 enabling with Windows XP, 40-42 WPA, enabling, 29, 44-45 encryption keys, generating, 30-31 encryption, enabling, 28 enforcing parental controls, 127-137 establishing Internet usage policy, 121-122 external hard drives, storing file backups, 168

eyeballs, 97 F

files, backing up, 163-165 destination, selecting, 166, 175-176 frequency of, determining, 166 using DVD/CD storage, 173 using external hard drives, 168 using Flash drives, 167 using network storage drives, 169 using online storage, 170, 173 using Windows XP Backup, 176 firewalls. 1 access-control issues, troubleshooting, 22 dedicated, 9 deploying in home network, 8 personal software, 6 ZoneAlarm, 12-15 enabling, 10 McAfee Internet Security Suite, 18 selecting, 10, 16-18 Symantec Norton Internet Security 200x, 17 Windows XP firewall, 10-12 security scans, performing, 18-20 SPI, 5-6 fixing corrupted operating systems, 90-92 Flash drives, storing file backups, 167 free antispyware/antiadware programs, 103-107 frequency of file backups, determining, 166

G-H

generating encryption keys, 30-31 greed, role of in phishing scams, 151 guidelines for avoiding virus infection, 58-59 hard drives, storing file backups, 168 heuristic virus detection, 59-61 Symantec Bloodhound feature, 68 hijackers, 98 home computers, enabling parental controls, 134, 137 home network routers, enabling controls, 130-132 "hot" merchandise scams, 184

I-J

IE (Internet Explorer), enabling popup blocker, 100 illegal peer-to-peer sharing, 120 IM (instant messaging) versus online chat rooms, 122 infected computers, repairing, 66, 72-74 installing antispyware/antiadware programs, 102 antivirus software, 63-65 selecting location for, 61 popup blockers, 100-101 Internet blog sites, monitoring, 125-126 online dangers awareness of, instilling, 122-123 gambling, 119 hacking, 120 illegal peer-to-peer sharing, 120 pornography, 119 predators, 119 protecting children from, 120-121 parental controls, enforcing, 127-134, 137 policing, 123-124 with activity loggers, 138-141 usage policies, establishing, 121-122 website history, monitoring, 126-127 **ISPs** antivirus software, enabling, 62-63 built-in parental controls, 128-132

K-L

key generators, 30 key stroke loggers, 57

last known good, Windows restore points, 85-86 activating, 88-90 creating, 86-88
Lavasoft, Ad-Aware, 107
link redirects, phishing scams, 148-149
Linksys NSLU2, 170
Linksys WLAN Monitor, enabling WEP, 36, 40
Linksys WPC54GS Wireless-G PCMCIA laptop NIC, enabling WPA, 45

Μ

malicious programs, detecting, 20-22 manual operating system updates, performing, 82-83 McAfee Internet Security Suite, 18 mitigating security threats, tips for, 187-188 mnemonics, creating strong passwords, 159-160 money-exchange schemes, 183 monitoring children's Internet usage, 120-124 activity loggers, 138-141 blog sites, 125-126 parental controls, 127-134, 137 website history, 126-127

N-O

NAT (Network Address Translation), 8 NetNanny, 137 network storage drives, storing file backups, 169 Nigerian bank scams, 184

OneCare, 70-71

online activities parental controls, enforcing, 127-134, 137 policing, 123-124 *with activity loggers, 138-141* online chat rooms versus IM, 122

online dangers

awareness of, instilling, 122-123 gambling, 119 hacking, 120 illegal peer-to-peer sharing, 120 Internet usage policy, establishing, 121-122 pornography, 119 predators, 119 protecting children from, 120-122 scams, protecting against, 182-185

online storage, 170, 173

operating systems

automatic updates, enabling, 80-81 manual updates, performing, 82-83 repairing, 90-92 restore points, 85-90 updating, 79

Ρ

parental controls

built-in, 128, 130 enforcing, 127-128 on home computer, 134, 137 on home network router, 130-132

passive scanning mode (Windows Defender), 110

password attacks, brute force, 3

passwords

changing, 27, 161 creating, 157 effective, creating, 159-160 on wireless routers, changing, 31 securing, 160 strong, anatomy of, 159 weak, anatomy of, 157-159 **peer-to-peer sharing, 120** performing repairing manual operating system updates, 82-83 security scans, 18-20 virus scans, 65-67 active scans, 67 scan options, configuring, 67-69 personal information, online security, 123 personal software firewalls, 5-6 access control, troubleshooting, 22 enabling, 10 McAfee Internet Security Suite, 18 S security scans, performing, 18-20 selecting, 10, 16-18 Symantec Norton Internet Security 200x, 17 Windows XP firewall, 10 enabling, 11-12 ZoneAlarm, 12 access settings, verifying, 14-15 enabling, 13 logging facility, viewing, 16 phishing scams, 143, 145 account verification e-mail, example of, 150 avoiding, 149-152 nature of, 146 reporting, 153 tools used in, 146 types of, 150-151 phreaking, 145 policing children's Internet usage, 123-124 blog sites, monitoring, 125-126 parental controls built-in, 128-130 enforcing, 127-128 on home computers, 134, 137 on home network router, 130-132 website history, monitoring, 126-127 with activity loggers, 138-139, 141 popup blockers, installing, 100-101 popups, 97 port-scanning utilities, performing security scans, 18-20 preventing spyware/adware, 99 unintentional roaming, 50 viruses, 60-61 protecting children from online dangers, 120-123 Internet usage policy, establishing, 121-122 pump-and-dump scams, 182-183 purchasing, personal software firewalls, 16-18 Q-R remote-control programs, 57 removing

malicious programs, 20-22 spyware/adware, 113

corrupted operating systems, 90-92 infected computers, 66, 72-74 reporting phishing scams, 153 restore points, 85-86 activating, 88-90 creating, 86-88 routers built-in firewalls, enabling, 8-9 wireless, changing default password, 31 scams, protecting against, 182-185 scanning engines, 59 searchbars, 98 security bundles, 63 antispyware/antiadware programs, enabling, 112 security scans, performing, 18-20 Sedgewick, John, 187 selecting antivirus software installation locations, 61 destination for file backups, 166, 175-176 personal software firewalls, 10, 16-18 Windows XP firewall, 10-12 ZoneAlarm, 12-15 SSIDs, 28 self-replication as characteristic of worms, 56-57 signatures, 59 active scans, performing, 67 detecting, 60 updating, 69 virus scans, performing, 65-67 social engineering, phishing scams, 143-145 avoiding, 149-152 nature of, 146 reporting, 153 tools used in, 146 software security bundles, 135 updating, 83-84 Spare Backup, 171 SPI (stateful packet inspection) firewalls, 5-6 deploying in home network, 8 Spybot Search & Destroy, 103 automated scanning, 105-107 spyware, 97-98 "cow pattie" model, 99 antispyware programs free versions, 103-107 installing, 102 as viruses. 99 avoiding, 100 infection, symptoms of, 113 popup blockers, installing, 100-101

preventing, 99

removal tools, 113 Add/Remove Programs panel, 114-115 Windows Defender, 70 SSIDs (service set identifiers). 25 changing, 32-33 selecting, 28 stocks, pump-and-dump scams, 182-183 storing file backups CD/DVD storage, 173 on external hard drives, 168 on Flash memory, 167 on network storage drives, 169 online storage, 170, 173 strong passwords anatomy of, 159 creating, 159-160 versus weak passwords, 157-159 Symantec, Bloodhound feature, 68 Symantec Norton Internet Security 200x, 17

symptoms of spyware/adware infection, 113

system files, 165-166

Т

third-party popup blockers, installing, 100-101 threats, mitigating, 187-188 time-zero viruses, detecting, 60 tips for creating strong passwords, 160-161 for mitigating security threats, 187-188 toolbars. 98 trackware, 98 Trojan horses, 57-58 troubleshooting firewalls, access control issues, 22 wireless encryption, 48

U

uninstalling malicious programs, 20-22 unintentional roaming, preventing, 50 unsecured wireless networks, dangers of, 25 updating antivirus software, need for, 79 operating system, 79 automatic updates, enabling, 80-81 manual updates, perfoming, 82-83 signatures, 69 software programs, 83-84 urban legends and home network security, 182 **US-CERT** (United States Computer Emergency Readiness Team), 79 user files, 165

V

verifying ZoneAlarm access settings, 14-15 viewing ZoneAlarm logging facility, 16 viruses, 55-56. See also antivirus software heuristic detection, 61 infections avoiding, 58-59 repairing, 72-74 preventing, 60-61 scanning for, 65-67 active scans, 67 scan options, configuring, 67-69 time-zero detecting, 60 visited-website history, monitoring, 126-127

W

war drivers, 25 warning boxes, 98 weak passwords, anatomy of, 157-159 websites eyeballs, 97 link redirects, phishing scams, 146-149 uploaded content, monitoring, 124 WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy), 29 enabling, 33 on wireless NIC, 35 on wireless routers, 33 with Linksys WLAN Monitor, 36, 40 with Windows XP, 40-42 Windows operating system. See also Windows XP adware/spyware, removing with Add/Remove Progams panel, 114-115 repairing, 90 restore points, 85-86 activating, 88-90 creating, 86-88 Windows Defender, 70, 108-110 active scanning mode, 112 passive scanning mode, 110 Windows Live OneCare, 70-71 Windows XP firewall, enabling, 11-12 System File Check utility, 92 WEP, enabling, 40-42 Windows XP Backup, 176 wireless network security, 25 ad-hoc networking, disabling, 31, 48-50 encryption enabling, 28 troubleshooting, 48 WEP, 29, 33-36, 40-42 WPA, 29, 44-45 encryption keys, 30-31 implementing, 50

passwords, changing, 27 routers, changing default password, 31 SSID, changing, 28, 32-33 unintentional roaming, preventing, 50 work from home schemes, 183

worms, 56-57

WPA (Wi-Fi Protected Access), 29 enabling, 33, 44-45

X-Y-Z

ZoneAlarm, 12 access settings, enabling, 14-15 enabling, 13 logging facility, viewing, 16